Govt 745-02: International Security

R 7:20 – 10:00 p.m. Robinson B 105
Professor Ahsan Butt
Email: abutt4@gmu.edu
Research Hall 356
Office hours: R 2:30 – 4:00 p.m. and by appointment

Course description

This course is a graduate seminar on International Security. Our focus will be on the causes, conduct, and consequences of political actors threatening or engaging in armed conflict. The course will be divided into roughly four segments. We will begin with an overview of large-scale political violence through history and the systemic context in which such violence takes place. Then, we will examine the workings of those agents primarily responsible for such violence, including both the modern state’s coercive forces, as well as nonstate actors such as terrorists and insurgents. In the third section, we will grapple with certain arenas and types of political violence, including nationalist, religious, and genocidal conflict. Finally, we will cover issues in modern security, such as nuclear proliferation and climate change.

Course materials

There are three books required for this course. You can purchase them from the campus bookstore or online marketplaces such as Amazon.com. The required books are:


The readings for the course also consist of a number of journal articles, all of which are available online. Assigned book chapters will be made available on the course’s Blackboard site.

Course requirements

Students’ final grades will be determined by their performance in four areas:

- 4 response papers (40%). Students can choose which week’s readings they respond to (though, in general, it is advisable to space these out, such that you’re writing a response paper every 2-3 weeks). These papers must not summarize the readings but critically respond to them. This exercise can include grappling with a theoretical, empirical, or methodological issue that plagues one or more of the readings, putting a number of the assigned readings in conversation with one another, or building upon and extending the insights and arguments contained therein. They must be 3-4 pages in length, and have 1-inch margins, size 12 font, and be double-spaced. Response papers are due at noon the
day of the class, either as an email attachment or a hard copy delivered to my office (Research Hall 356).

- 1 research paper (40%). An original research paper on a question or topic that relates to the study of International Security. On **Nov 16**, students will write and circulate a 3-5 page outline of their plans for the research paper, and discuss the project in class with the professor and their colleagues. This memo must be shared with the rest of the class by noon on **Nov 11**. The final paper is due on **Dec 11** and must be 15-20 pages (20-25 pages if you are a PhD student), not including citations and/or footnotes, and have 1-inch margins, size 12 font, and be double-spaced. Only hard copies will be accepted.

- Class participation (20%). This is a seminar course and, as such, depends critically upon students’ active participation in class. Students must come to class prepared, having completed all the required readings, and be ready to discuss and debate issues raised in the readings and lectures. Students will also be required to do 1-2 oral presentations of the day’s readings. These presentations should, as with the response papers, not summarize the readings but critically assess them, and should serve as the departure point for class discussions.

**Late assignments**

Assignments must be turned in at the time and place designated on the syllabus. Failure to turn in an assignment on time is unacceptable except with the prior agreement of the instructor (which will be given only in exceptional circumstances, such as a documented illness or family emergency). Except in documented cases of illness or emergency, a penalty of up to a full letter grade may be assessed for each day the assignment is late.

**Academic integrity**

GMU is an Honor Code university; please see the Office for Academic Integrity for a full description of the code and the honor committee process. The principle of academic integrity is taken very seriously and violations are treated gravely. What does academic integrity mean in this course? Essentially this: when you are responsible for a task, you will perform that task. When you rely on someone else’s work in an aspect of the performance of that task, you will give full credit in the proper, accepted form. Another aspect of academic integrity is the free play of ideas. Vigorous discussion and debate are encouraged in this course, with the firm expectation that all aspects of the class will be conducted with civility and respect for differing ideas, perspectives, and traditions. When in doubt (of any kind) please ask for guidance and clarification.

**Students with disabilities or special needs**

If you are a student with a disability and you need academic accommodations, please see me and contact the Office of Disability Services (ODS) at 993-2474, http://ods.gmu.edu. All academic accommodations must be arranged through the ODS.
Email policy

In general, it is best to discuss any issues or concerns with me in person, either in class or in office hours. This is especially true for issues that require elaboration or a back-and-forth exchange. I will be happy to respond to emails in normal business hours (M-F, 8:30 a.m. – 5 p.m.) that require a short, concise response, and aim to do so in a timely manner. However, there will be occasions when it takes me 24 hours or more to respond.

Course schedule

Aug 31: Introduction

Sept 7: War and conflict in modern history


Sept 14: The international setting

- Kenneth N. Waltz, *Theory of International Politics*, chapters 6, 8.

Sept 21: Militaries, police, and paramilitaries

Sept 28: Terrorists and insurgents


Oct 5: Civil wars

- Stathis N. Kalyvas, *The Logic of Violence in Civil War*, chapters 4-5.

Oct 12: Nationalist and religious conflict

- Ron Hassner, *War on Sacred Grounds*, chapters 2-3

Oct 19: Colonialism, occupation, and resistance


**Oct 26: Mass killing, genocide, and responsibility to protect**


**Nov 2: Postwar reconciliation and peacebuilding**


**Nov 9: Nuclear deterrence, coercion, and proliferation**


Nov 16: **Student presentations on research projects**

Nov 23: NO CLASS—Thanksgiving break

Nov 30: Intelligence, secrecy, and signaling

- Lindsey O’Rourke, *Covert Regime Change* (forthcoming), chapter 3.

Dec 7: Human security


Dec 11: Final papers due in my mailbox by 5 p.m.